

Starter unit Extra practice

Vocabulary

Technology: instruction verbs

1 * Match 1–6 to A–F.

- 1 You plug in A someone a message.
- 2 You text B the internet.
- 3 You press C a battery.
- 4 You charge D a smartphone screen.
- 5 You browse E a power button.
- 6 You tap F a phone charger.

2 ** Complete the sentences with the verbs.

scroll stream swipe switch on tap update

- 1 Press the power button to the phone.
- 2 To close a web page on your tablet, to the left or right.
- 3 the icon lightly to open the message.
- 4 How do you videos from a computer to a TV?
- 5 the app when a later version becomes available.
- 6 Use the cursor to through the document.

3 *** Complete the text with the correct technology verbs.

Live Score app

Are you a football addict? With *Live Score*, you don't need to (1) the internet for the latest scores or wait for a friend to (2) you the news. *Live Score* will (3) you on the latest goals as soon as they happen by sending an alert to your smartphone. When that happens, just (4) the *Live Score* icon to open it and you'll see the latest score. With *Live Score Deluxe*, you can (5) a live video of any goals, too.

Don't be the last person to find out the football scores. Download *Live Score* and don't forget to (6) your battery when your favourite team is playing!

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Grammar

Modals and semi-modals

1 * What do the underlined words express? Write *O* (obligation), *N* (no obligation), *P* (prohibition) or *A* (advice).

- 1 We mustn't use our phones in class.
- 2 I have to charge my phone frequently.
- 3 You didn't have to take as many exams as I did.
- 4 You ought to update your phone.
- 5 I need to write a History essay tonight.
- 6 We don't have to have lunch in the canteen.

2 ** Choose the correct option.

- 1 We ... research nineteenth-century schools for homework last night.
A must B have to C had to
- 2 We ... use our own laptops in class if we want to.
A must B can C need to
- 3 Students ... use the interactive whiteboard if a teacher isn't present.
A don't have to B should C mustn't
- 4 Download that app and then you'll ... stream live TV.
A be able to B can C must
- 5 I ... wear school uniform at primary school, but I do at secondary school.
A didn't have to B don't have to C had to
- 6 You ... think about taking a Science degree at university.
A ought B need C should

3 *** Write sentences about these things. Use the correct modals or semi-modals.

- 1 one thing that you're obliged to do every day
.....
.....
- 2 one thing that you aren't obliged to do at weekends
.....
.....
- 3 one thing that is prohibited at school
.....
.....
- 4 one thing that you were obliged to do when you were younger, but you aren't now
.....
.....
- 5 one thing that you didn't have the ability to do when you were younger, but you do now
.....
.....
- 6 one piece of advice for a new student at your school
.....
.....

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Vocabulary

Technology adjectives

1 * Complete the adjectives in the sentences.

- 1 My phone isn't **h**..... . It only weighs 200 grams.
- 2 Tablets are really **u**..... because they're easier to carry around than laptops.
- 3 You don't need to press a button to open the door. It's **a**..... .
- 4 It must be a **l**..... **q**..... watch. It's really cheap.
- 5 For me, the most **c**..... way to carry textbooks is in a backpack.

2 ** Choose the correct option.

- 1 We need to think of a(n) **practical / light / inconvenient** solution to the problem.
- 2 This watch is **manual / high quality / useless**. It never keeps the right time.
- 3 Browsing shopping websites while you're studying is an **inconvenient / inefficient / unreliable** use of time.
- 4 My car is old, but it's very **manual / impractical / reliable**. I never have any problems with it.
- 5 He must have an expensive camera because his photos are very **high quality / efficient / useful**.
- 6 **Impractical / Manual / Useless** work is work that you do by hand.

3 *** Complete the text with the words.

efficient high quality impractical inconvenient light unreliable

I'm fed up of travelling by bus in our town. The service is completely

(1) – the buses rarely arrive on time, which is really

(2) when it makes you late for school or an appointment.

Considering the price of a ticket, the bus company should provide

a(n) (3) service that people can really rely on.

A neighbour has offered me his bike to get around on, but it would be

(4) for me to use. It's much too big and heavy. I've seen a

(5) aluminium bike for sale in a local shop. It's extremely

(6) , but unfortunately that makes it very expensive.

Starter unit Extra practice

Vocabulary

Sports verbs and nouns

1 * Complete the sports with the letters.

arch athle bik board climb kayak

- 1 _ _ _ _ _ tics
- 2 wake _ _ _ _ _ ing
- 3 trail _ _ _ ing
- 4 _ _ _ _ _ ery
- 5 rock _ _ _ _ _ ing
- 6 _ _ _ _ _ ing

2 ** The underlined phrasal verbs are in the wrong sentences. Write them next to the correct sentences.

- 1 You're a natural sportsman. You catch up with new sports really quickly.
- 2 Let's take up yoga at the gym tonight. If we like it, we can go regularly.
- 3 I ran really fast to try and miss out on the runners in front of me.
- 4 The government wants teenagers to pick up regular exercise and become fitter.
- 5 I don't want to try out the netball match this Saturday, but unfortunately I'm going away for the weekend.

3 *** Complete the advert with the correct verbs and *out* or *up*.

catch miss pick take try

A NEW YEAR, A NEW YOU!

Do you want to (1) a new sport this January and get fit? Then (2) Boxercise tonight at 7 p.m. at the Zest Fitness Centre to see if you like it. Boxercise is energetic, but the basic skills are easy to (3) You might be a bit slow at first, but you'll (4) with everyone else quickly.

BOXERCISE!

Don't (5) on a lot of fun!

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Grammar

Past simple and present perfect

1 * Complete the table with the sentence numbers.

Finished periods of time	Unfinished periods of time
Numbers, and	Numbers, and

- 1 My father hasn't done any rock climbing since he was a teenager.
- 2 Eleanor has wanted to take up skiing for years.
- 3 We tried out archery on holiday last summer.
- 4 Our coach didn't expect us to win our match yesterday.
- 5 I saw some of the athletics at the London Olympics in 2012.
- 6 My football team hasn't had much success recently.

2 ** Complete the sentences with the correct past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I (not take) up any free time activities recently.
- 2 The school hockey team (win) a trophy last month.
- 3 We (not stream) the live final yesterday.
- 4 Philip (not play) in a match since October.
- 5 'How long Leon (be) on the national team?' 'For a year now.'
- 6 Hilary (learn) how to rock climb six months ago.

3 *** Complete the text with the correct past simple or present perfect form of the verbs.

become enjoy have take try win

Wakeboard success

Luca Kidd, a secondary school student from the south of England, is crazy about wakeboarding. He only (1) up the sport three years ago, but he (2) already a wakeboarding star. Luca's energetic parents (3) waterskiing for years and it was at the local waterski club that Luca first (4) out wakeboarding.

Luca is now a member of the UK wakeboarding team and he (5) a lot of success since he joined. After competing in an international competition in Portugal last month, Kidd (6) a bronze medal, but his coach predicts that it'll be gold next time.